

# AFFORDABLE, DECENT HOUSING FOR ALL











URBAN DEVELOPMENT, HOUSING AND LAND MANAGEMENT

## Dr Mary Taylor

Member of the Real estate Market Advisory Group United Nations Economic Commission for Europe







# SUSTAINABLE GALS





































## HOUSING ISSUES CENTRAL





Goal 11: Making cities and human settlements inclusive, safe, resilient and sustainable

http://www.un.org/sustainabledevelopment/sustainablededevelopment-goals



# HOUSING AFFORDABILITY IN THE GENEVA UN CHARTER ON SUSTAINABLE HOUSING



**Geneva UN Charter on Sustainable Housing** is the expression of political will of **56** member States to:

- ensure decent affordable housing and urban infrastructure to all;
- support cities and human settlements adopting and implementing smart sustainable city concepts;
- **integrated policies** and plans to support: inclusion, including socially mixed communities;
- resource efficiency; and resilience to climate change and disasters.

Cultural adequacy

Economic effectiveness

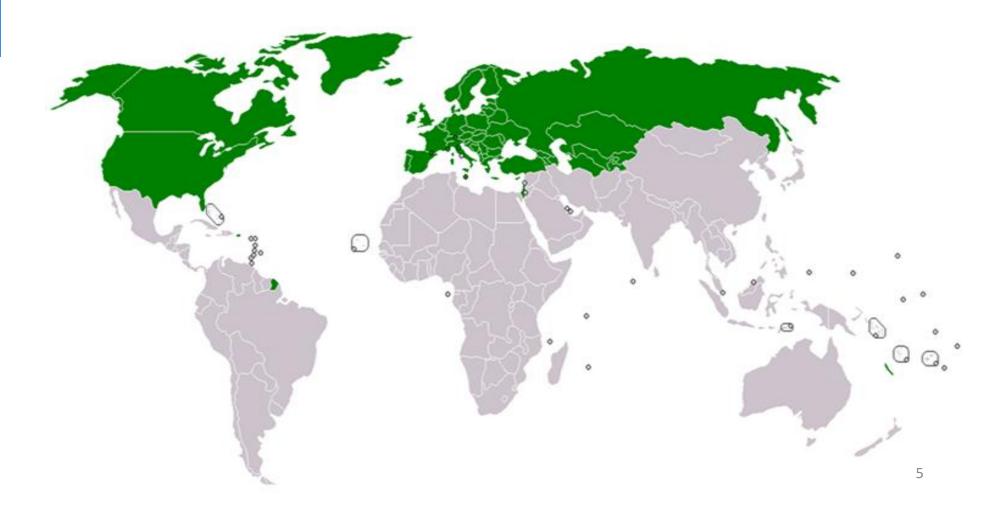
Social inclusion and participation

**Environmental** protection

# UNECE COMMITTEE ON URBAN DEVELOPMENT, HOUSING AND LAND MANAGEMENT



## 56 member States in Europe, Central Asia and North America

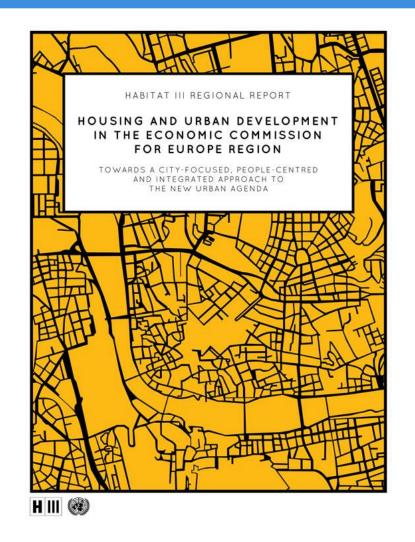


## HABITAT III REGIONAL REPORT FOR UNECE REGION



# **Challenges:**

- Globalization
- Climate change
- Demographic change
- Economic crisis
- Growing gap between rich and poor
- Migration



## CHALLENGES IN THE EU AFFORDABILITY GAP



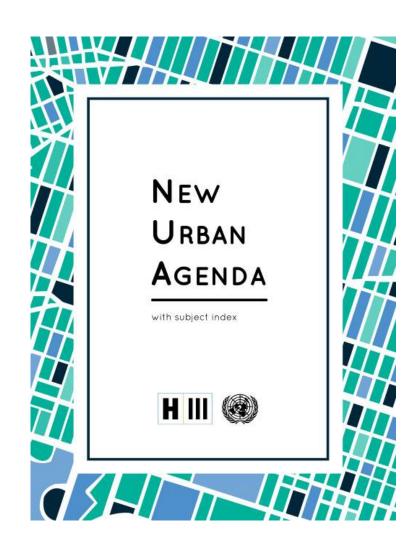
- 80+ million Europeans 'overburdened' by housing costs
- Burden of housing costs much heavier for the people under the poverty threshold (41% of income)
- Increasingly difficult for those who enter the housing market
  - generational issue: 48% of young adults live with their parents because they cannot afford their own home

## **NEW URBAN AGENDA**



### Focus on cities:

- As engines of prosperity
- Centres of cultural and social well-being
- Inclusive and resilient
- Able to cope with climate change
- Respectful to environment
- Providing affordable housing for all
- Achieving SDGs



# AND GENEVA UN CHARTER ON SUSTAINABLE HOUSING



- National implementation based on existing policy frameworks, e.g. national sustainable development strategies
- Review of policies and strategies in light of SDGs and based on national priorities
- Inter-ministerial coordination structures and 'whole-of-government' approaches
- Development of regular reporting
- Building capacities for data collection and reporting

### **COMMITTEE AREAS OF WORK**











# Sustainable Housing and Real Estate Markets

#### Sustainable Urban Development

# Land Administration and Management

#### Country Profiles on Housing and Land Management

#### Affordable housing:

- Workshops
- Policy brief
- PPPs in social housing

#### **Energy efficient housing:**

- Task Force on Energyefficiency in buildings
- Capacity building
- Building codes and standards

#### **Smart cities**

- KPIs for smart sustainable cities evaluation
- City profiles
- Best practices
- Regional conferences

#### **Urban planning**

- Policy guidance
- Country studies and capacity building

# Capacity building workshops

- Lyon
- Tirana
- Bishkek

#### **Studies**

- Benchmarking of land administration systems
- Informal settlements.
- Land consolidation

Cooperation FAO, JRC, WB

#### **CP studies**

- Republic of Moldova
- Republic of Armenia
- Republic of Kazakhstan
- Republic of Belarus

# Monitoring of policy implementation

- Republic of Moldova
- Republic of Serbia
- Republic of Tajikistan
- Ukraine
- Republic of Kazakhstan

### **GENEVA UN CHARTER CENTRES**



A network of Geneva UN Charter Centres established under the coordination of the UNECE to allow for the exchange of experience and best practices to implement the Geneva UN Charter on Sustainable Housing.

#### Centres established in

Tallinn, Estonia, in cooperation with the Estonian Union of Co-operative Housing Associations (EKYL). - -

- Support in developing Guidance on Condominium Management, other guidance documents on housing management
- Development of a curriculum for UNECE international training on housing management
- Participation in UNECE capacity building activities on management of multiapartment buildings and energy efficiency standards in buildings – Belarus, Republic of Moldova, Ukraine

#### Also centres established in

- Glasgow on urban planning and design, social housing
- Vienna on smart sustainable cities, innovative financing for cities
- Tirana on housing policy in Albania.

Preparation of agreements for establishment of centres in Geneva and Nursultan



# IMPLEMENTATION OF 2030 AGENDA, NEW URBAN AGENDA AND GENEVA UN CHARTER ON SUSTAINABLE HOUSING

# UNECE

- Adaptation of SDGs to national and local realities
- Involvement of stakeholders at all levels and from different sectors
- Focus on medium-size and small cities
- Use of smart sustainable city indicators to review the implementation
- Demonstration projects
- Capacity building
- Geneva Charter Centres

### EVENTS AHEAD ON DECENT AFFORDABLE HOUSING



## Register to participate in European events coming up

7 June 2019 – Housing Europe, UNECE, European High-level Roundtable on Housing: Bridging the Gap in Affordable Housing, Lyon, France

**21-22 June 2019** - International Conference "Affordable Housing in the 21st Century", **Prague**, Czech Republic

**2 October 2019** – High-level session "Affordable Housing and Urban Infrastructure for All Groups of Population", **Geneva**, Switzerland

https://www.unece.org/housing.html



### **THANK YOU!**











### URBAN DEVELOPMENT, HOUSING AND LAND MANAGEMENT

Mary Taylor (UK, Scotland) on behalf of Gulnara Roll Head, Housing and Land Management Unit QUNECE HOUSE United Nations Economic Commission for Europe @UNECE Housing and Land Management www.unece.org/housing









